

Solve the following equations without using a calculator. Make sure your fractions are simplified.

1. $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{4}$

2. $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{8}$

3. $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{6}{10} = \frac{5}{20} + \frac{12}{20} = \frac{17}{20}$

4. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{10} = \frac{5}{10} + \frac{2}{10} = \frac{7}{10}$

5. $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{4}{6} - \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{6}$

6. $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{5} = \frac{10}{15} + \frac{12}{15} = \frac{22}{15}$

7. $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4}{5} = \frac{2}{5}$

8. $3 \times \frac{2}{3} = 2$

9. $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{5} = \frac{1}{15}$

10. $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{4}{10} = \frac{5}{10} - \frac{4}{10} = \frac{1}{10}$

11. $\frac{9}{10} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{18}{20} - \frac{5}{20} = \frac{13}{20}$

12. $\frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{12}{20} - \frac{5}{20} = \frac{7}{20}$

13. $\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{15}$

14. $\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{6}{15} + \frac{5}{15} = \frac{11}{15}$

15. $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{2}{5} = \frac{2}{15}$

16. $\frac{4}{5} \div \frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{5} * \frac{3}{2} = \frac{6}{5}$

Simplify each of the following exponential expressions

1. $(x^6)^{1/6} = x$

2. $(x^{10})^{1/5} = x^2$

3. $(y^8)^{1/4} = y^2$

4. $(z^{12})^{1/4} = z^3$

5. $(x^{1/4})^{1/3} = x^{1/12}$

6. $(x^{3/2})^{1/5} = x^{3/10}$

7. $(x^3 y^6)^{1/3} = x y^2$

8. $(2^{16} x^4 y^8)^{1/4} = 2^4 x y^2 = 16xy^2$

9. $y^{2/3} \cdot y^{7/3} = y^{9/3} = y^3$

10. $a^{3/5} \cdot a^{7/5} = a^{10/5} = a^2$

11. $(x^4y)^{1/2}$ $\boxed{x^2y^{1/2}}$

12. $(a^{1/2}b^{1/3})^2$ $\boxed{ab^{2/3}}$

13. $\frac{10x^{2/5}}{5x^{3/5}}$ $\boxed{\frac{2}{x^{1/5}}}$

14. $\frac{3x^{4/3}}{12x^{2/3}} - \frac{1x^{2/3}}{4}$ $\boxed{\frac{x^{2/3}}{4}}$

15. $(4x^{3/7}y^{4/5})(7x^{2/7}y^{4/5})$
 $\boxed{28x^{5/7}y^{8/5}}$

16. $(5x^{4/9}y^{3/5})(2x^{2/9}y^{2/5})$
 $10x^{4/9}y^{5/5}$ $\boxed{10x^{2/3}y}$

17. $(3a^{-1/3}b^{-3/4})^{12}$
 $3^{12}a^{-4}b^{-9}$ $\boxed{\frac{3^{12}}{a^4b^9}}$

18. $(4a^{-3/7}b^{-2/3})^{21}$
 $4^{21}a^{-9}b^{-14}$ $\boxed{\frac{4^{21}}{a^9b^{14}}}$

19. $(2^{3/4}x^{-2/5}y^{1/10})^{20}$
 $2^{15}x^{-8}y^2$
 $\boxed{\frac{2^{15}y^2}{x^8}}$

20. $(5^{5/6}x^{2/3}y^{-1/4})^{12}$
 $5^{10}x^8y^{-3}$ $\boxed{\frac{5^{10}x^8}{y^3}}$